







**TABLE 2-153 Heat Capacities of Inorganic and Organic Liquids [J/(kmol·K)] (Continued)**

Cmpd. no.	Name	Formula	CAS no.	Mol. wt.	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	$T_{\min}$ , K	$C_p$ at $T_{\min}$ $\times 1E-05$	$T_{\max}$ , K	$C_p$ at $T_{\max}$ $\times 1E-05$
178	3-Hexyne	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	928-49-4	82.144	82,795	283.4				300.00	1.6781	354.35	1.8322
179	Hexyl mercaptan	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> S	111-31-9	118.240	303,320	-1,009	3.3885	-0.002762		192.62	2.1495	430.00	2.7639
180	1-Hexyne	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	693-02-7	82.144	93,000	326				200.00	1.5820	344.48	2.0530
181	2-Hexyne	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	764-35-2	82.144	94,860	254.15				300.00	1.7110	357.67	1.8576
182	Hydrazine	H <sub>4</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	302-01-2	32.045	79,815	50,929	0.043379			274.69	0.9708	653.15	1.3158
183	Hydrogen [use Eq. (2)]	H <sub>2</sub>	1333-74-0	2.016	66,653	6,765.9	-123.63	478.27		13.95	0.1262	32.00	1.3122
184	Hydrogen bromide	HBr	10035-10-6	80.912	57,720	9.9				185.15	0.5955	206.45	0.5976
185	Hydrogen chloride	HCl	7647-01-0	36.461	47,300	90				165.00	0.6215	185.00	0.6395
186	Hydrogen cyanide	CHN	74-90-8	27.025	95,398	-197.52	0.3883			259.83	0.7029	298.85	0.7105
187	Hydrogen fluoride	HF	7664-39-3	20.006	62,520	-223.02	0.6297			189.79	0.4288	292.67	0.5119
188	Hydrogen sulfide [use Eq. (2)]	H <sub>2</sub> S	7783-06-4	34.081	64,666	49,354	22.493	-1,623		187.68	0.6733	370.00	4.9183
189	Isobutyric acid	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	79-31-2	88.105	127,540	-65.35	0.82867			270.00	1.7031	427.65	2.5114
190	Isopropyl amine	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	75-31-0	59.110	-32,469	1,977.1	-7.0145	0.0086913		177.95	1.4621	320.00	1.6671
191	Malonic acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	141-82-2	104.061	157,850	-41,619	0.42817			407.95	2.1213	603.75	2.8880
192	Methacrylic acid	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	79-41-4	86.089	146,290	-58.59	0.3582			288.15	1.5915	434.15	1.8837
193	Methane [use Eq. (2)]	CH <sub>4</sub>	74-82-8	16.042	65,708	38,883	-257.95	614.07		90.69	0.5361	190.00	14.9780
194	Methanol	CH <sub>3</sub> O	67-56-1	32.042	105,800	-362.23	0.9379			175.47	0.7112	400.00	1.1097
195	N-Methyl acetamide	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO	79-16-3	73.094	62,600	243.4				359.00	1.4998	538.50	1.9367
196	Methyl acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	79-20-9	74.079	61,260	270.9				253.40	1.2991	373.40	1.6241
197	Methyl acetylene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	74-99-7	40.064	79,791	89.49				200.00	0.9769	249.94	1.0216
198	Methyl acrylate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	96-33-3	86.089	275,500	-1,147	2.568			196.32	1.4930	353.35	1.9084
199	Methyl amine	CH <sub>3</sub> N	74-89-5	31.057	92,520	37.45				179.69	0.9925	266.82	1.0251
200	Methyl benzoate	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	93-58-3	136.148	125,630	279.75				260.75	1.9857	472.65	2.5785
201	3-Methyl-1,2-butadiene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	598-25-4	68.117	135,370	-133.34	0.63868			159.53	1.3035	314.56	1.5662
202	2-Methylbutane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	78-78-4	72.149	108,300	146	-0.292	0.00151		113.25	1.2328	310.00	1.7048
203	2-Methylbutanoic acid	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	116-53-0	102.132	74,200	417.4				321.50	2.0839	481.50	2.7518
204	3-Methyl-1-butanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	123-51-3	88.148	247,870	-1,145	3.4223			155.95	1.5254	404.15	3.4411
205	2-Methyl-1-butene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	563-46-2	70.133	149,510	-247.63	0.91849			135.58	1.3282	304.31	1.5921
206	2-Methyl-2-butene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	513-35-9	70.133	151,600	-266.72	0.90847			139.39	1.3207	311.71	1.5673
207	2-Methyl-1-butene-3-yne	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	78-80-8	66.101	81,919	181.01				298.15	1.3589	305.40	1.3720
208	Methylbutyl ether	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	628-28-4	88.148	177,850	-171.57	0.74379			157.48	1.6928	343.31	2.0661
209	Methylbutyl sulfide	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> S	628-29-5	104.214	198,390	-220.35	0.76096			175.30	1.8315	510.00	2.8394
210	3-Methyl-1-butyne	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	598-23-2	68.117	105,200	191.1				200.00	1.4342	299.49	1.6243
211	Methyl butyrate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	623-42-7	102.132	102,930	129.1	0.62516			277.25	1.8678	415.87	2.6474
212	Methylchlorosilane	CH <sub>3</sub> ClSi	993-00-0	80.589	47,726	338.4				250.00	1.3233	325.00	1.5771
213	Methylcyclohexane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	108-87-2	98.186	131,340	-63.1	0.8125			146.58	1.3955	320.00	1.9435
214	1-Methylcyclohexanol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	590-67-0	114.185	50,578	508.59				300.00	2.0315	441.15	2.7494
215	cis-2-Methylcyclohexanol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	7443-70-1	114.185	118,600	447.07				300.00	2.5272	438.15	3.1448
216	trans-2-Methylcyclohexanol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	7443-52-9	114.185	118,170	447.99				300.00	2.5257	440.15	3.1535
217	Methylcyclopentane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	96-37-7	84.159	155,920	-490	2.1383	-0.0015585		130.73	1.2492	366.48	1.8682
218	1-Methylcyclopentene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	693-89-0	82.144	53,271	327.92				200.00	1.1885	348.64	1.6760
219	3-Methylcyclopentene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	1120-62-3	82.144	46,457	346.93				200.00	1.1584	338.05	1.6374
220	Methyldichlorosilane	CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> Si	75-54-7	115.034	27,030	413				250.00	1.3028	350.00	1.7158
221	Methylethyl ether	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	540-67-0	60.095	85,383	199.08	-0.061547			160.00	1.1566	280.50	1.3638
222	Methylethyl ketone	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	78-93-3	72.106	132,300	200.87	-0.9597	0.0019533		186.48	1.4905	373.15	1.7511
223	Methylethyl sulfide	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> S	624-89-5	76.161	161,240	-288.61	0.78179			167.23	1.3484	339.80	1.5344
224	Methyl formate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	107-31-3	60.052	130,200	-396	1.21			174.15	0.9793	304.90	1.2195
225	Methylisobutyl ether	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	625-44-5	88.148	92,919	324.43				298.15	1.8965	350.00	2.0647
226	Methylisobutyl ketone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	108-10-1	100.159	183,650	-79,862	0.60769			189.15	1.9029	389.15	2.4460
227	Methyl Isocyanate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> NO	624-83-9	57.051	149,770	-529.82	1.3499			256.15	1.0263	366.00	1.3668
228	Methylisopropyl ether	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	598-53-8	74.122	143,440	-154.07	0.7255			127.93	1.3560	310.00	1.6540
229	Methylisopropyl ketone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	563-80-4	86.132	191,170	-331.04	0.98445			180.15	1.6348	440.00	2.3610
230	Methylisopropyl sulfide	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> S	1551-21-9	90.187	211,170	-661.97		-0.0021383		171.64	1.5808	357.91	1.8641
231	Methyl mercaptan	CH <sub>3</sub> S	74-93-1	48.107	115,300	-263.23	0.60412			150.18	0.8939	298.15	0.9052
232	Methyl methacrylate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	80-62-6	100.116	255,100	-938.4	2.413			224.95	1.6611	373.45	2.4118
233	2-Methyloctanoic acid	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3004-93-1	158.238	226,650	15,421	1.0578			240.00	2.9128	518.15	5.1864
234	2-Methylpentane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	107-83-5	86.175	142,220	-47.83	0.739			119.55	1.4706	333.41	2.0842
235	Methyl pentyl ether	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O	628-80-8	102.175	251,890	-468.32	1.2209			176.00	2.0728	372.00	2.4663
236	2-Methylpropane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	75-28-5	58.122	172,370	-1,783.9	14.759	-0.047909	0.00005805	113.54	0.9961	380.00	2.0725



TABLE 2-153 Heat Capacities of Inorganic and Organic Liquids [J/(kmol·K)] (Concluded)

Cmpd. no.	Name	Formula	CAS no.	Mol. wt.	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	$T_{\min}$ , K	$C_p$ at $T_{\min}$ $\times 1E-05$	$T_{\max}$ , K	$C_p$ at $T_{\max}$ $\times 1E-05$
300	Propionic acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	79-09-4	74.079	213,660	-702.7	1.6605			252.45	1.4209	414.32	2.0756
301	Propionitrile	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	107-12-0	55.079	118,190	-120.98	0.42075			180.26	1.1005	370.50	1.3112
302	Propyl acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	109-60-4	102.132	83,400	384.1				274.70	1.8891	404.70	2.3885
303	Propyl amine	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	107-10-8	59.110	139,530	78				188.36	1.5422	340.00	1.6605
304	Propylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	103-65-1	120.192	174,380	-101.8	0.79			173.55	1.8051	432.39	2.7806
305	Propylene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	115-07-1	42.080	114,140	-343.72	1.0905			87.89	0.9235	225.45	0.9208
306	Propyl formate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	110-74-7	88.105	75,700	326.1				298.15	1.7293	398.15	2.0554
307	2-Propyl mercaptan	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>2</sub> S	75-33-2	76.161	135,390	-117.11	0.47059			142.61	1.3126	350.00	1.5505
308	Propyl mercaptan	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> S	107-03-9	76.161	167,330	-319.1	0.8127			159.95	1.3708	340.87	1.5299
309	1,2-Propylene glycol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	57-55-6	76.094	58,080	445.2				213.15	1.5297	460.75	2.6321
310	Quinone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	106-51-4	108.095	45,810	368.33				388.85	1.8904	683.00	2.9738
311	Silicon tetrafluoride	F <sub>4</sub> Si	7783-61-1	104.079	829,380	-7,331.5	19.203			186.35	1.3000	253.15	2.0403
312	Styrene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	100-42-5	104.149	113,340	290.2	-0.6051	0.0013567		242.54	1.6749	418.31	2.2816
313	Succinic acid	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	110-15-6	118.088	244,770	-236.96	0.63148			460.65	2.6961	604.50	3.3228
314	Sulfur dioxide	O <sub>2</sub> S	7446-09-5	64.064	85,743	5,7443				197.67	0.8688	350.00	0.8775
315	Sulfur hexafluoride	F <sub>6</sub> S	2551-62-4	146.055	119,500					230.15	1.1950	230.15	1.1950
316	Sulfur trioxide	O <sub>3</sub> S	7446-11-9	80.063	258,090					303.15	2.5809	303.15	2.5809
317	Terephthalic acid	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	100-21-0	166.131									
318	<i>o</i> -Terphenyl	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	84-15-1	230.304	182,900	635.09				329.35	3.9207	609.15	5.6977
319	Tetradecane	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>30</sub>	629-59-4	198.388	353,140	29.13	0.86116			279.01	4.2831	526.73	6.0741
320	Tetrahydrofuran	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	109-99-9	72.106	171,730	-800.47	2.8934	-0.0025015		164.65	1.0721	339.12	1.3546
321	1,2,3,4-Tetrahydronaphthalene	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	119-64-2	132.202	81,760	455.38				237.38	1.8986	480.77	3.0069
322	Tetrahydrothiophene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> S	110-01-0	88.171	123,300	-130.1	0.6229			176.98	1.1979	394.27	1.6883
323	2,2,3,3-Tetramethylbutane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	594-82-1	114.229	43,326	630.73				375.41	2.8011	426.00	3.1202
324	Thiophene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> S	110-02-1	84.140	84,864	91,725	0.13243			234.94	1.1372	357.31	1.3455
325	Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	108-88-3	92.138	140,140	-152.3	0.695			178.18	1.3507	500.00	2.3774
326	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub>	79-00-5	133.404	103,350	159.3				236.50	1.4102	300.00	1.5114
327	Tridecane	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>28</sub>	629-50-5	184.361	350,180	-104.7	1.0022			267.76	3.9400	508.62	5.5619
328	Triethyl amine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	121-44-8	101.190	111,480	368.13				200.00	1.8511	361.92	2.4471
329	Trimethyl amine	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	75-50-3	59.110	136,050	-288	0.9913			156.08	1.1525	276.02	1.3208
330	1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	526-73-8	120.192	119,450	324.54				247.79	1.9987	449.27	2.6526
331	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	95-63-6	120.192	178,800	-128.47	0.83741			229.33	1.9338	350.00	2.3642
332	2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	540-84-1	114.229	95,275	696.7	-1.3765	0.0021734		165.78	1.8285	520.00	3.9095
333	2,3,3-Trimethylpentane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	560-21-4	114.229	388,620	-1,439.5	3.2187			280.00	2.3791	320.00	2.5757
334	1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	99-35-4	213.105	40,364	664.46				398.40	3.0508	475.47	3.5629
335	2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	118-96-7	227.131	133,530	514.64				354.00	3.1571	475.00	3.7798
336	Undecane	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	1120-21-4	156.308	293,980	-114.98	0.96936			247.57	3.2493	433.42	4.2624
337	1-Undecanol	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>24</sub> O	112-42-5	172.308	129,450	-3,039.5	27.927	-0.061847	4.3042E-05	289.05	3.9103	520.30	5.5127
338	Vinyl acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	108-05-4	86.089	136,300	-106.17	0.75175			259.56	1.5939	389.35	2.0892
339	Vinyl acetylene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	689-97-4	52.075	68,720	135				200.00	0.9572	278.25	1.0628
340	Vinyl chloride	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> Cl	75-01-4	62.498	-10,320	322.8				200.00	0.5424	400.00	1.1880
341	Vinyl trichlorosilane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> Si	75-94-5	161.490	49,516	420.35				178.35	1.2449	363.85	2.0246
342	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	7732-18-5	18.015	276,370	-2,090.1	8.125	-0.014116	9.3701E-06	273.16	0.7615	533.15	0.8939
343	<i>m</i> -Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	108-38-3	106.165	133,860	7,8754	0.52265			217.00	1.6018	540.15	2.9060
344	<i>o</i> -Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	95-47-6	106.165	36,500	1,017.5	-2.63	0.00302		247.98	1.7314	417.58	2.2269
345	<i>p</i> -Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	106-42-3	106.165	-35,500	1,287.2	-2.599	0.002426		286.41	1.7697	600.00	3.2520

For the 11 substances, ammonia, 1,2-butanediol, 1,3-butanediol, carbon monoxide, 1,1-difluoroethane, ethane, heptane, hydrogen, hydrogen sulfide, methane, and propane, the liquid heat capacity  $C_{pL}$  is calculated with Eq. (2) below. For all other compounds, Eq. (1) is used. For benzene, fluorine, and helium, two sets of constants are given for Eq. (1) that cover different temperature ranges, as shown in the table.

$$(1) C_{pL} = C1 + C2T + C3T^2 + C4T^3 + C4T^4$$

$$(2) C_{pL} = \frac{C1^2}{t} + C2 - 2C1C3t - C1C4t^2 - \frac{C3^2t^3}{3} - \frac{C3C4t^4}{2} - \frac{C4^2t^5}{5}$$

where  $t = 1 - T_r$ ,  $T_r = T/T_c$ ,  $T_c$  is the critical temperature from Table 2-141.  $C_{pL}$  is in J/(kmol·K) and  $T$  is in K. All substances are listed by chemical family in Table 2-6 and by formula in Table 2-7. For temperatures less than the normal boiling point, the pressure is 1 atm. Above the normal boiling point, the pressure is the vapor pressure.

Values in this table were taken from the Design Institute for Physical Properties (DIPPR) of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers (AIChE), copyright 2007 AIChE and reproduced with permission of AIChE and of the DIPPR Evaluated Process Design Data Project Steering Committee. Their source should be cited as R. L. Rowley, W. V. Wilding, J. L. Oscarson, Y. Yang, N. A. Zundel, T. E. Daubert, R. P. Danner, DIPPR® Data Compilation of Pure Chemical Properties, Design Institute for Physical Properties, AIChE, New York (2007).

The number of digits provided for values at  $T_{\min}$  and  $T_{\max}$  was chosen for uniformity of appearance and formatting; these do not represent the uncertainties of the physical quantities, but are the result of calculations from the standard thermophysical property formulations within a fixed format.

**TABLE 2-154 Specific Heats of Organic Solids**

 Recalculated from *International Critical Tables*, vol. 5, pp. 101-105

Compound	Formula	Temperature, °C	sp ht, cal/(g·°C)
Acetic acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	-200 to +25	0.330 + 0.00080 <i>t</i>
Acetone	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	-210 to -80	0.540 + 0.0156 <i>t</i>
Aminobenzoic acid ( <i>o</i> -)	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	85 to mp	0.254 + 0.00136 <i>t</i>
( <i>m</i> -)	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	120 to mp	0.253 + 0.00122 <i>t</i>
( <i>p</i> -)	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>7</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	128 to mp	0.287 + 0.00088 <i>t</i>
Aniline	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N		0.741
Anthracene	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	50	0.308
		100	0.350
		150	0.382
Anthraquinone	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	0 to 270	0.258 + 0.00069 <i>t</i>
Apiol	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	10	0.299
Azobenzene	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	28	0.330
Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	-250	0.0399
		-225	0.0908
		-200	0.124
		-150	0.170
		-100	0.227
		-50	0.299
		0	0.375
Benzoic acid	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	20 to mp	0.287 + 0.00050 <i>t</i>
Benzophenone	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	-150	0.115
		-100	0.172
		-50	0.220
		0	0.275
		+20	0.303
Betol	C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	-150	0.129
		-100	0.167
		0	0.248
		+50	0.308
Bromiodobenzene ( <i>o</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> BrI	-50 to 0	0.143 + 0.00025 <i>t</i>
( <i>m</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> BrI	-75 to -15	0.143
( <i>p</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> BrI	-40 to 50	0.116 + 0.00032 <i>t</i>
Bromonaphthalene (β-)	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>7</sub> Br	41	0.260
Bromophenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> BrO	32	0.263
Camphene	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	35	0.380
Capric acid	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	8	0.695
Caprylic acid	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	-2	0.628
Carbon tetrachloride	CCl <sub>4</sub>	-240	0.013
		-200	0.081
		-160	0.131
		-120	0.162
		-80	0.182
		-40	0.201
		15	0.387
Cerotic acid	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>54</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	15	0.387
Chloral alcoholate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>7</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	78	0.509
hydrate	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	32	0.213
Chloroacetic acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub>	60	0.363
Chlorobenzoic acid ( <i>o</i> -)	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub>	80 to mp	0.228 + 0.00084 <i>t</i>
( <i>m</i> -)	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub>	94 to mp	0.232 + 0.00073 <i>t</i>
( <i>p</i> -)	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ClO <sub>2</sub>	180 to mp	0.242 + 0.00055 <i>t</i>
Chlorobromobenzene ( <i>o</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> BrCl	-34	0.192
( <i>m</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> BrCl	-52	0.150
( <i>p</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> BrCl	-40	0.150
Crotonic acid	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	38 to 70	0.520 + 0.00020 <i>t</i>
Cyamelide	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	40	0.263
Cyanamide	CH <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	20	0.547
Cyanuric acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	40	0.318
Dextrin	(C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>x</sub>	0 to 90	0.291 + 0.00096 <i>t</i>
Dextrose	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	-250	0.016
		-200	0.077
		-100	0.160
		0	0.277
		20	0.300
Dibenzyl	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	28	0.363
Dibromobenzene ( <i>o</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>	-36	0.248
( <i>m</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>	-25	0.134
( <i>p</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>	-50 to +50	0.139 + 0.00038 <i>t</i>
Dichloroacetic acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>		0.406
Dichlorobenzene ( <i>o</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	-48.5	0.185
( <i>m</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	-52	0.186
( <i>p</i> -)	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	-50 to +53	0.219 + 0.0021 <i>t</i>
Dicyandiamide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	0 to 204	0.456

**TABLE 2-154 Specific Heats of Organic Solids (Continued)**  
 Recalculated from *International Critical Tables*, vol. 5, pp. 101-105

Compound	Formula	Temperature, °C	sp. ht., cal/(g·°C)	
Dihydroxybenzene ( <i>o</i> -)	$C_6H_6O_2$	-163 to mp	0.278 + 0.00098 <i>t</i>	
		-160 to mp	0.269 + 0.00118 <i>t</i>	
		-250	0.025	
		-240	0.038	
		-220	0.061	
		-200	0.081	
Di-iodobenzene ( <i>o</i> -)	$C_6H_4I_2$	-150 to mp	0.268 + 0.00093 <i>t</i>	
		-50 to +15	0.109 + 0.00026 <i>t</i>	
		-52 to -42	0.100 + 0.00026 <i>t</i>	
		-50 to +80	0.101 + 0.00026 <i>t</i>	
Dimethyl oxalate	$C_4H_6O_4$	10 to 50	0.212 + 0.0044 <i>t</i>	
		50	0.368	
Dimethylpyrene	$C_7H_8O_2$	50	0.368	
Dinitrobenzene ( <i>o</i> -)	$C_6H_4N_2O_4$	-160 to mp	0.252 + 0.00083 <i>t</i>	
		-160 to mp	0.248 + 0.00077 <i>t</i>	
		119 to mp	0.259 + 0.00057 <i>t</i>	
Diphenyl	$C_{12}H_{10}$	40	0.385	
		26	0.337	
Diphenylamine	$C_{12}H_{11}N$	26	0.337	
Dulcitol	$C_6H_{14}O_6$	20	0.282	
Erythritol	$C_4H_{10}O_4$	60	0.351	
Ethyl alcohol	$C_2H_6O$ (crystalline)	-190	0.232	
		-180	0.248	
		-160	0.282	
		-140	0.318	
		-130	0.376	
		(vitreous)	-190	0.260
		-180	0.296	
		-175	0.380	
		-170	0.399	
		-190 to -40	0.366 + 0.00110 <i>t</i>	
Ethylene glycol	$C_2H_6O_2$	-190 to -40	0.366 + 0.00110 <i>t</i>	
		-190 to -40	0.366 + 0.00110 <i>t</i>	
Formic acid	$CH_2O_2$	-22	0.387	
		0	0.430	
Glutaric acid	$C_5H_8O_4$	20	0.299	
Glycerol	$C_3H_8O_3$	-265	0.009	
		-260	0.022	
		-250	0.047	
		-220	0.085	
		-200	0.115	
		-100	0.217	
		0	0.330	
		0	0.330	
Hexachloroethane	$C_2Cl_6$	25	0.174	
Hexadecane	$C_{16}H_{34}$		0.495	
Hydroxyacetanilide	$C_8H_9NO_2$	41 to mp	0.249 + 0.00154 <i>t</i>	
Iodobenzene	$C_6H_5I$	40	0.191	
Isopropyl alcohol	$C_3H_8O$	-200 to -160	0.051 + 0.00165 <i>t</i>	
Lactose	$C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$	20	0.287	
		20	0.299	
Lauric acid	$C_{12}H_{24}O_2$	-30 to +40	0.430 + 0.000027 <i>t</i>	
Levoglucofuranose	$C_6H_{10}O_5$	40	0.607	
Levulose	$C_6H_{12}O_6$	20	0.275	
Malonic acid	$C_3H_4O_4$	20	0.275	
Maltose	$C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$	20	0.320	
Mannitol	$C_6H_{14}O_6$	0 to 100	0.313 + 0.00025 <i>t</i>	
Melamine	$C_3H_6N_6$	40	0.351	
Myristic acid	$C_{14}H_{28}O_2$	0 to 35	0.381 + 0.00545 <i>t</i>	
Naphthalene	$C_{10}H_8$	-130 to mp	0.281 + 0.00111 <i>t</i>	
Naphthol ( $\alpha$ -)	$C_{10}H_8O$	50 to mp	0.240 + 0.00147 <i>t</i>	
		61 to mp	0.252 + 0.00128 <i>t</i>	
Naphthol ( $\beta$ -)	$C_{10}H_8O$	61 to mp	0.252 + 0.00128 <i>t</i>	
		0 to 50	0.270 + 0.0031 <i>t</i>	
Naphthylamine ( $\alpha$ -)	$C_{10}H_9N$	0 to 50	0.270 + 0.0031 <i>t</i>	
Nitroaniline ( <i>o</i> -)	$C_6H_6N_2O_2$	-160 to mp	0.269 + 0.000920 <i>t</i>	
		-160 to mp	0.275 + 0.000946 <i>t</i>	
Nitroaniline ( <i>m</i> -)	$C_6H_6N_2O_2$	-160 to mp	0.275 + 0.000946 <i>t</i>	
		-160 to mp	0.276 + 0.001000 <i>t</i>	
Nitroaniline ( <i>p</i> -)	$C_6H_6N_2O_2$	-160 to mp	0.276 + 0.001000 <i>t</i>	
		-160 to mp	0.276 + 0.001000 <i>t</i>	
Nitrobenzoic acid ( <i>o</i> -)	$C_7H_5NO_4$	-163 to mp	0.256 + 0.00085 <i>t</i>	
		66 to mp	0.258 + 0.00091 <i>t</i>	
Nitrobenzoic acid ( <i>m</i> -)	$C_7H_5NO_4$	66 to mp	0.258 + 0.00091 <i>t</i>	
		-160 to mp	0.247 + 0.00077 <i>t</i>	
Nitrobenzoic acid ( <i>p</i> -)	$C_7H_5NO_4$	-160 to mp	0.247 + 0.00077 <i>t</i>	
		0 to 55	0.236 + 0.00215 <i>t</i>	
Nitronaphthalene	$C_{10}H_7NO_2$	0 to 55	0.236 + 0.00215 <i>t</i>	



**TABLE 2-154 Specific Heats of Organic Solids (Concluded)**  
 Recalculated from *International Critical Tables*, vol. 5, pp. 101-105

Compound	Formula	Temperature, °C	sp ht, cal/(g·°C)
Oxalic acid	$C_2H_2O_4$ $C_2H_2O_4 \cdot 2H_2O$	-200 to +50	0.259 + 0.00076 <i>t</i>
		-200	0.117
		-100	0.239
		0	0.338
		+50	0.385
		100	0.416
Palmitic acid	$C_{16}H_{32}O_2$	-180	0.167
		-140	0.208
		-100	0.251
		-50	0.306
		0	0.382
		+20	0.430
Phenol	$C_6H_6O$	14 to 26	0.561
Phthalic acid	$C_8H_6O_4$	20	0.232
Picric acid	$C_6H_3N_3O_7$	-100	0.165
		0	0.240
		+50	0.263
		100	0.297
		120	0.332
		150	0.376
Propionic acid	$C_3H_6O_2$	-33	0.170
Propyl alcohol ( <i>n</i> -)	$C_3H_8O$	-200	0.170
		-175	0.363
		-150	0.471
		-130	0.497
		20	0.301
Pyrotartaric acid	$C_6H_8O_4$	20	0.301
		-250	0.017
		-225	0.061
		-200	0.098
		-100	0.191
Quinhydrone	$C_{12}H_{10}O_4$	0	0.256
		-250	0.031
		-225	0.082
		-200	0.113
		-150 to mp	0.282 + 0.00083 <i>t</i>
Quinone	$C_6H_4O_2$	32	0.289
		15	0.399
		0 to 160	0.248 + 0.00153 <i>t</i>
		20	0.299
		22 to 51	0.301
Salol	$C_{13}H_{10}O_3$	32	0.289
Stearic acid	$C_{18}H_{36}O_2$	15	0.399
Succinic acid	$C_4H_6O_4$	0 to 160	0.248 + 0.00153 <i>t</i>
Sucrose	$C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$	20	0.299
Sugar (cane)	$C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$	22 to 51	0.301
Tartaric acid	$C_4H_6O_6$	36	0.287
Tartaric acid	$C_4H_6O_6 \cdot H_2O$	-150	0.112
		-100	0.170
		-50	0.231
		0	0.308
		+50	0.366
		-40 to 0	0.198 + 0.00018 <i>t</i>
		-100	0.182
Tetrachloroethylene	$C_2Cl_4$	-100	0.182
		-50	0.199
		0	0.212
		+100	0.236
		-100 to +100	0.253 + 0.00072 <i>t</i>
Tetryl	$C_7H_5N_5O_8$	-100	0.172
		0	0.280
		+50	0.325
		-100 to +100	0.253 + 0.00072 <i>t</i>
		0	0.172
1 Tetryl + 1 picric acid	$C_{13}H_8N_8O_{15}$	-100 to +100	0.253 + 0.00072 <i>t</i>
		0	0.280
1 Tetryl + 2 TNT	$C_{21}H_{15}N_{11}O_{20}$	0	0.280
		+50	0.325
Thymol	$C_{10}H_{14}O$	0 to 49	0.315 + 0.0031 <i>t</i>
Toluic acid ( <i>o</i> -)	$C_8H_8O_2$	54 to mp	0.277 + 0.00120 <i>t</i>
		54 to mp	0.239 + 0.00195 <i>t</i>
		130 to mp	0.271 + 0.00106 <i>t</i>
Toluidine ( <i>p</i> -)	$C_7H_9N$	0	0.337
		20	0.387
Trichloroacetic acid	$C_2HCl_3O_2$	40	0.440
		solid	0.459
		-4	0.559
Trimethyl carbinol	$C_4H_{10}O$	-4	0.559
Trinitrotoluene	$C_7H_5N_3O_6$	-100	0.170
		-50	0.253
		0	0.311
		+100	0.385
		-185 to +23	0.241
Trinitroxylene	$C_8H_7N_3O_6$	20 to 50	0.423
		0 to 91	0.189 + 0.0027 <i>t</i>
Triphenylmethane	$C_{19}H_{16}$	0 to 91	0.189 + 0.0027 <i>t</i>
Urea	$CH_4N_2O$	20	0.320

TABLE 2-155 Heat Capacity at Constant Pressure of Inorganic and Organic Compounds in the Ideal Gas State Fit to a Polynomial  $C_p$  [J/(kmol·K)]

Cmpd. no.	Name	Formula	CAS no.	Mol. wt.	C1	C2	C3	C4 × 1E 05	C5 × 1E 10	$T_{\min}$ , K	$C_p$ at $T_{\min}$ × 1E-05	$T_{\max}$ , K	$C_p$ at $T_{\max}$ × 1E-05
1	Acetaldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	75-07-0	44.053	29,705	127.43	-0.21793			50	0.3553	200	0.4647
7	Acetylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	74-86-2	26.037	30,800	-53.08	0.384			50	0.2911	200	0.3554
8	Acrolein	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	107-02-8	56.063	30,702	80.95	0.191			50	0.3523	200	0.5453
14	Argon	Ar	7440-37-1	39.948	20,786	0	0			100	0.2079	1,500	0.2079
16	Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	71-43-2	78.112	35,978	-101.69	0.939			50	0.3324	200	0.5320
27	Bromoethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Br	74-96-4	108.965	27,112	117.99	0			100	0.3891	200	0.5071
29	1,2-Butadiene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	590-19-2	54.090	27,400	177.6	0			50	0.3628	200	0.6292
31	Butane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	106-97-8	58.122	17,330	458.16	-0.816			50	0.3820	200	0.7632
34	1-Butanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	71-36-3	74.122	25,300	371.2	-0.461			50	0.4271	200	0.8110
37	<i>cis</i> -2-Butene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	590-18-1	56.106	39,760	108.8	0			50	0.4520	200	0.6152
38	<i>trans</i> -2-Butene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	624-64-6	56.106	20,908	324.73	-0.411			50	0.3612	200	0.6941
43	1-Butyne	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	107-00-6	54.090	25,300	183.2	0			50	0.3446	200	0.6194
59	<i>m</i> -Cresol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	108-39-4	108.138	29,002	158.79	0.635			50	0.3853	200	0.8616
60	<i>o</i> -Cresol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	95-48-7	108.138	16,192	469.81	-0.479			50	0.3849	200	0.9099
61	<i>p</i> -Cresol	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	106-44-5	108.138	29,090	166	0.616			50	0.3893	200	0.8693
64	Cyclobutane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	287-23-0	56.106	31,863	37.226	0.23616			50	0.3432	200	0.4876
67	Cyclohexanone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	108-94-1	98.143	32,182	116.87	0.547			50	0.3939	200	0.7744
81	1,1-Dibromoethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> Br <sub>2</sub>	557-91-5	187.861	20,560	285.2	-0.332			100	0.4576	200	0.6432
88	1,1-Dichloroethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub>	75-34-3	98.959	19,560	249.01	-0.22187			100	0.4224	200	0.6049
95	Diethyl ether	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	60-29-7	74.122	26,040	388	-0.268			50	0.4477	200	0.9292
97	1,1-Difluoroethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> F <sub>2</sub>	75-37-6	66.050	29,736	72.364	0.228			50	0.3392	200	0.5333
98	1,2-Difluoroethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> F <sub>2</sub>	624-72-6	66.050	27,581	169.88	-0.1581			50	0.3568	200	0.5523
99	Difluoromethane	CH <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>	75-10-5	52.023	33,851	-20.966	0.17584			50	0.3324	200	0.3669
112	Dimethyl ether	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	115-10-6	46.068	25,940	178.46	-0.186			50	0.3440	200	0.5419
120	1,4-Dioxane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	123-91-1	88.105	28,345	88.3	0.446			50	0.3388	200	0.6385
125	Ethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	74-84-0	30.069	31,742	26.567	0.12927			50	0.3339	200	0.4223
126	Ethanol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	64-17-5	46.068	32,585	87.4	0.05			50	0.3708	200	0.5207
134	Ethylcyclopentane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	1640-89-7	98.186	34,710	304.96	-0.084			50	0.4975	200	0.9234
145	Ethyl mercaptan	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> S	75-08-1	62.134	23,014	271.36	-0.4427			50	0.3548	200	0.5958
151	Fluoroethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> F	353-36-6	48.060	30,358	62.839	0.1067			50	0.3377	200	0.4719
156	Furan	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	110-00-9	68.074	40,860	-160.3	0.87			100	0.3353	200	0.4360
157	Helium-4	He	7440-59-7	4.003	20,786	0	0			100	0.2079	1,500	0.2079
182	Hydrazine	H <sub>2</sub> N <sub>2</sub>	302-01-2	32.045	32,998	-5.2147	0.21379			50	0.3327	200	0.4051
183	Hydrogen	H <sub>2</sub>	1333-74-0	2.016	64,979	-788.17	5.8287	-1845.9	216400	50	0.3797	250	0.2834
190	Isopropyl amine	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	75-31-0	59.110	23,590	310.42	-0.274			50	0.3843	200	0.7471
194	Methanol	CH <sub>4</sub> O	67-56-1	32.042	30,270	84.64	-0.188			50	0.3403	200	0.3968
197	Methyl acetylene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	74-99-7	40.064	30,810	35.8	0.27			50	0.3328	200	0.4877
217	Methylcyclopentane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	96-37-7	84.159	35,465	147.38	0.242			50	0.4344	200	0.7462
221	Methylethyl ether	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	540-67-0	60.095	23,337	309.03	-0.285			50	0.3508	200	0.7374
231	Methyl mercaptan	CH <sub>4</sub> S	74-93-1	48.107	31,520	60.1	0			50	0.3453	200	0.4354
236	2-Methylpropane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	75-28-5	58.122	21,380	271.2	-0.092			50	0.3471	200	0.7194

237	2-Methyl-2-propanol	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	75-65-0	74.122	17,080	381.7	-0.199			50	0.3567	200	0.8546
238	2-Methyl propene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	115-11-7	56.106	24,970	211.8	0			50	0.3556	200	0.6733
243	alpha-Methyl styrene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	98-83-9	118.176	37,735	112.94	0.846			50	0.4550	200	0.9416
246	Naphthalene	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	91-20-3	128.171	29,120	82.88	0.964			50	0.3567	200	0.8426
247	Neon	Ne	7440-01-9	20.180	20,786	0	0			100	0.2079	1,500	0.2079
248	Nitroethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	79-24-3	75.067	33,055	89.54	0.238			50	0.3813	200	0.6048
251	Nitromethane	CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	75-52-5	61.040	38,782	-48.39	0.413			50	0.3740	200	0.4562
253	Nitric oxide	NO	10102-43-9	30.006	34,980	-35.32	0.07729	-5.7357	0.0014526	100	0.3217	1,500	0.3586
289	2-Pentyne	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	627-21-4	68.117	24,330	335.7	-0.37			50	0.4019	200	0.7667
290	Phenanthrene	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	85-01-8	178.229	27,700	210	1.24			50	0.4130	200	1.1930
294	Propadiene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	463-49-0	40.064	31,690	17.1	0.282			50	0.3325	200	0.4639
295	Propane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	74-98-6	44.096	26,675	147.04	0			50	0.3403	200	0.5608
296	1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	71-23-8	60.095	28,800	257	-0.35			50	0.4078	200	0.6620
304	Propylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	103-65-1	120.192	22,880	538.46	-0.546			50	0.4844	200	1.0873
310	Quinone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	106-51-4	108.095	29,668	129.07	0.53105			50	0.3745	200	0.7672
320	Tetrahydrofuran	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	109-99-9	72.106	36,970	-12.28	0.444			50	0.3747	200	0.5227
321	1,2,3,4-Tetrahydronaphthalene	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	119-64-2	132.202	28,560	225.1	0.616			50	0.4136	200	0.9822
322	Tetrahydrothiophene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> S	110-01-0	88.171	41,195	-88.3	0.942			50	0.3914	200	0.6122
324	Thiophene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> S	110-02-1	84.140	36,765	-112.82	0.862			50	0.3328	200	0.4868
331	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	95-63-6	120.192	35,652	323.89	0.305			50	0.5261	200	1.1263

Constants in this table can be used in the following equation to calculate the ideal gas heat capacity  $C_p^0$

$$C_p^0 = C1 + C2T + C3T^2 + C4T^3 + C5T^4$$

where  $C_p^0$  is in J/(kmol·K) and  $T$  is in K. All substances are listed by chemical family in Table 2-6 and by formula in Table 2-7.

Values in this table were taken from the Design Institute for Physical Properties (DIPPR) of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers (AIChE), copyright 2007 AIChE and reproduced with permission of AIChE and of the DIPPR Evaluated Process Design Data Project Steering Committee. Their source should be cited as R. L. Rowley, W. V. Wilding, J. L. Oscarson, Y. Yang, N. A. Zundel, T. E. Daubert, R. P. Danner, DIPPR® Data Compilation of Pure Chemical Properties, Design Institute for Physical Properties, AIChE, New York (2007).

The number of digits provided for values at  $T_{\min}$  and  $T_{\max}$  was chosen for uniformity of appearance and formatting; these do not represent the uncertainties of the physical quantities, but are the result of calculations from the standard thermophysical property formulations within a fixed format.









TABLE 2-156 Heat Capacity at Constant Pressure of Inorganic and Organic Compounds in the Ideal Gas State Fit to Hyperbolic Functions  $C_p$  [J/(kmol·K)] (Concluded)

Cmpd. no.	Name	Formula	CAS no.	Mol. wt.	C1 × 1E-05	C2 × 1E-05	C3 × 1E-03	C4 × 1E-05	C5	$T_{min}$ , K	$C_p$ at $T_{min}$ × 1E-05	$T_{max}$ , K	$C_p$ at $T_{max}$ × 1E-05
248	Nitroethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	79-24-3	75.067	0.54619	1.6492	1.4803	1.0635	666.94	200	0.6062	1500	1.9237
249	Nitrogen	N <sub>2</sub>	7727-37-9	28.013	0.29105	0.086149	1.7016	0.0010347	909.79	50	0.2911	1500	0.3484
250	Nitrogen trifluoride	F <sub>3</sub> N	7783-54-2	71.002	0.33284	0.49837	0.7093	0.23264	372.91	100	0.3404	1500	0.8092
251	Nitromethane	CH <sub>3</sub> NO <sub>2</sub>	75-52-5	61.040	0.42267	1.0842	1.4885	0.68603	683.57	200	0.4571	1500	1.3280
252	Nitrous oxide	N <sub>2</sub> O	10024-97-2	44.013	0.29338	0.3236	1.1238	0.2177	479.4	100	0.2948	1500	0.5828
254	Nonadecane	C <sub>19</sub> H <sub>40</sub>	629-92-5	268.521	3.1062	10.575	0.76791	-4.5661	912.03	200	3.3533	1500	11.6130
255	Nonanal	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	124-19-6	142.239	1.7347	4.5115	1.712	3.3256	810.96	200	1.8005	1500	5.4439
256	Nonane	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub>	111-84-2	128.255	1.5175	4.915	1.6448	3.47	749.6	200	1.6257	1500	5.5407
257	Nonanoic acid	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	112-05-0	158.238	0.1266	6.011	1.0815	4.5946	418.2	298.15	2.2953	1500	5.5267
258	1-Nonanol	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O	143-08-8	144.255	1.54	4.936	1.578	3.588	721.11	200	1.6777	1500	5.6606
259	2-Nonanol	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub> O	628-99-9	144.255	1.8197	3.5542	0.81514	2.1974	2508.8	298.15	2.2720	1500	5.8526
260	1-Nonene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	124-11-8	126.239	1.5352	4.6844	1.7288	3.2304	783.67	298.15	2.0014	1500	5.2776
261	Nonyl mercaptan	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub> S	1455-21-6	160.320	1.7646	5.044	1.6182	3.3857	755.48	200	1.8658	1500	5.9082
262	1-Nonyne	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	3452-09-3	124.223	1.6289	3.9708	1.8928	3.2136	855.52	298.15	1.9693	1500	4.7924
263	Octadecane	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>38</sub>	593-45-3	254.494	2.9502	10.034	0.77107	-4.3012	916.73	200	3.1800	1500	11.0160
264	Octanal	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O	124-13-0	128.212	1.6088	4.218	1.9126	3.278	869	200	1.6504	1500	4.9286
265	Octane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	111-65-9	114.229	1.3554	4.431	1.6356	3.054	746.4	200	1.4529	1500	4.9764
266	Octanoic acid	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	124-07-2	144.211	1.4082	4.3436	1.4662	2.7687	659.38	298.15	2.0652	1500	5.0411
267	1-Octanol	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	111-87-5	130.228	1.3805	4.459	1.5751	3.2016	718.8	200	1.5055	1500	5.0965
268	2-Octanol	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> O	123-96-6	130.228	1.6383	3.1897	0.81595	1.9814	2521.3	298.15	2.0428	1500	5.2565
269	2-Octanone	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O	111-13-7	128.212	1.3901	3.806	1.3717	2.2573	660.96	150	1.4162	1500	4.6547
270	3-Octanone	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub> O	106-68-3	128.212	1.4952	4.4103	0.80211	-2.0958	981.95	200	1.5775	1500	4.9067
271	1-Octene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	111-66-0	112.213	1.3599	4.1605	1.7317	2.8675	784.47	298.15	1.7723	1500	4.6807
272	Octyl mercaptan	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub> S	111-88-6	146.294	1.5981	4.6063	1.6295	3.0301	756.28	200	1.6881	1500	5.3549
273	1-Octyne	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	629-05-0	110.197	1.2307	3.4942	1.528	2.4617	694.81	200	1.3448	1500	4.1604
274	Oxalic acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	144-62-7	90.035	0.25751	1.1734	2.7969	0.65788	878.91	298.15	0.3201	1000.1	0.6502
275	Oxygen	O <sub>2</sub>	7782-44-7	31.999	0.29103	0.1004	2.5265	0.09356	1153.8	50	0.2910	1500	0.3653
276	Ozone	O <sub>3</sub>	10028-15-6	47.998	0.33483	0.29577	1.5217	0.27151	680.35	100	0.3349	1500	0.5928
277	Pentadecane	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>32</sub>	629-62-9	212.415	2.4679	8.4212	1.6865	5.8537	743.6	200	2.6586	1500	9.2209
278	Pentanal	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	110-62-3	86.132	1.0743	2.8363	1.9549	2.0146	890.44	200	1.0960	1500	3.2404
279	Pentane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	109-66-0	72.149	0.8805	3.011	1.6502	1.892	747.6	200	0.9404	1500	3.2927
280	Pentanoic acid	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	109-52-4	102.132	2.836	1.08	2.107	-3.56	283	298.15	1.3824	1500	3.2952
281	1-Pentanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	71-41-0	88.148	0.906	3.062	1.6054	2.115	717.97	200	0.9890	1500	3.4133
282	2-Pentanol	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O	6032-29-7	88.148	1.0853	3.0747	1.8672	2.2271	825.4	298.15	1.3539	1500	3.4701
283	2-Pentanone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	107-87-9	86.132	0.90053	2.7085	1.6592	1.8012	743.96	200	0.9591	1500	3.0797
284	3-Pentanone	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	96-22-0	86.132	0.96896	2.4907	1.4177	1.301	646.7	200	1.0536	1500	3.0358
285	1-Pentene	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	109-67-1	70.133	0.82523	2.5943	1.7291	1.768	778.7	298.15	1.0856	1500	2.8897
286	2-Pentyl mercaptan	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> S	2084-19-7	104.214	1.1327	2.947	1.7418	2.0987	795.78	298	1.4202	1500	3.4994
287	Pentyl mercaptan	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub> S	110-66-7	104.214	1.0974	3.2959	1.6761	1.9486	757.67	200	1.1547	1500	3.6956
288	1-Pentyne	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	627-19-0	68.117	0.753	2.0905	1.5307	1.378	672.8	200	0.8276	1500	2.4754
289	2-Pentyne	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	627-21-4	68.117	0.70737	2.2229	1.557	1.3125	690.78	200	0.7700	1500	2.5052
290	Phenanthrene	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	85-01-8	178.229	0.9374	4.758	1.382	3.485	627.4	200	1.1959	1500	5.0645
291	Phenol	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	108-95-2	94.111	0.434	2.445	1.152	1.512	507	100	0.4401	1500	2.6045
292	Phenyl isocyanate	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NO	103-71-9	119.121	0.59683	2.5533	1.2397	1.5519	576.78	298.15	1.1054	1500	2.8390
293	Phthalic anhydride	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	85-44-9	148.116	0.7364	2.544	1.0852	0.808	573	298.15	1.0745	1000.15	2.6737
294	Propadiene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	463-49-0	40.064	0.426	1.1194	1.5772	0.7546	680.8	200	0.4646	1500	1.3376
295	Propane	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	74-98-6	44.096	0.5192	1.9245	1.6265	1.168	723.6	200	0.5632	1500	2.0556
296	1-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	71-23-8	60.095	0.619	2.0213	1.6293	1.2956	727.4	200	0.6665	1500	2.2458
297	2-Propanol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	67-63-0	60.095	0.73145	2.0313	1.9375	1.4815	843.37	298.15	0.8966	1500	2.2760
298	Propenylcyclohexene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	13511-13-2	122.207	1.0563	4.3397	1.6098	3.181	729.66	300	1.6392	1500	4.6527
299	Propionaldehyde	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	123-38-6	58.079	0.7174	1.914	2.0144	1.1708	930.6	200	0.7266	1500	2.1149
300	Propionic acid	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	79-09-4	74.079	0.6959	1.7778	1.7098	1.2654	763.78	298.15	0.8938	1500	2.1248
301	Propionitrile	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	107-12-0	55.079	0.5357	1.4617	1.553	0.91197	678.2	200	0.5832	1500	1.7235
302	Propyl acetate	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	109-60-4	102.132	1.7994	1.753	1.196	-4.12	108.2	298.15	1.3594	1500	3.2024
303	Propyl amine	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	107-10-8	59.110	0.76078	2.1049	1.7256	1.3936	789.03	200	0.7933	1500	2.4353



304	Propylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	103-65-1	120.192	0.96885	3.7954	1.5168	2.6618	694.3	200	1.0927	1500	4.1613
305	Propylene	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	115-07-1	42.080	0.43852	1.506	1.3988	0.74754	616.46	130	0.4436	1500	1.6817
306	Propyl formate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	110-74-7	88.105	0.871	2.447	1.9254	1.888	821.3	298.15	1.1022	1500	2.7484
307	2-Propyl mercaptan	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> S	75-33-2	76.161	0.73815	1.9529	1.5954	1.2356	730.5	200	0.7825	1500	2.3287
308	Propyl mercaptan	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> S	107-03-9	76.161	0.7474	1.9523	1.631	1.2112	750.92	200	0.7848	1500	2.3216
309	1,2-Propylene glycol	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	57-55-6	76.094	2.0114	0.8082	1.8656	-2.4404	279.98	298.15	1.0218	1000.15	2.1175
310	Quinone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	106-51-4	108.095	0.6487	2.1227	1.3491	1.514	614.8	200	0.7711	1500	2.4969
311	Silicon tetrafluoride	F <sub>4</sub> Si	7783-61-1	104.079	0.3681	0.71245	0.65201	0.46721	286.03	100	0.4182	1500	1.0537
312	Styrene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	100-42-5	104.149	0.893	2.1503	0.772	0.999	2442	100	0.8931	1500	3.2416
313	Succinic acid	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	110-15-6	118.088	0.71806	2.2669	1.2739	1.7342	537.65	300	1.3370	1200	2.5823
314	Sulfur dioxide	O <sub>2</sub> S	7446-09-5	64.064	0.33375	0.25864	0.9328	0.1088	423.7	100	0.3354	1500	0.5695
315	Sulfur hexafluoride	F <sub>6</sub> S	2551-62-4	146.055	0.35256	1.227	0.67938	0.78407	351.27	100	0.3872	1500	1.5397
316	Sulfur trioxide	O <sub>3</sub> S	7446-11-9	80.063	0.33408	0.49677	0.87322	0.28563	393.74	100	0.3408	1500	0.7967
317	Terephthalic acid	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	100-21-0	166.131	0.945	2.526	0.829	0.5	2010	298.15	1.2478	1500	3.4444
318	<i>o</i> -Terphenyl	C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	84-15-1	230.304	2.0719	6.2668	2.4044	6.345	967.71	298.15	2.4763	1500	6.6947
319	Tetradecane	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>30</sub>	629-59-4	198.388	2.3082	7.8678	1.6823	5.4486	743.1	200	2.4864	1500	8.6225
320	Tetrahydrofuran	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O	109-99-9	72.106	0.46905	2.5314	1.5998	1.7051	740.64	200	0.5259	1500	2.5538
321	1,2,3,4-Tetrahydronaphthalene	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	119-64-2	132.202	0.8145	4.395	1.471	3.065	666.4	200	0.9881	1500	4.5348
322	Tetrahydrothiophene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> S	110-01-0	88.171	0.51848	2.4535	1.5018	1.6871	665.31	200	0.6147	1500	2.5679
323	2,2,3,3-Tetramethylbutane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	594-82-1	114.229	1.1352	5.6331	1.6211	3.3829	681.9	200	1.3069	1500	5.5784
324	Thiophene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> S	110-02-1	84.140	0.40399	1.627	1.4562	1.322	648.81	200	0.4886	1500	1.8098
325	Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	108-88-3	92.138	0.5814	2.863	1.4406	1.898	650.43	200	0.7016	1500	3.0029
326	1,1,2-Trichloroethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub>	79-00-5	133.404	0.66554	1.1257	1.5454	0.97196	717.04	298.15	0.8496	1500	1.6433
327	Tridecane	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>28</sub>	629-50-5	184.361	2.1496	7.3045	1.6695	4.9988	741.02	200	2.3156	1500	8.0251
328	Triethyl amine	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>15</sub> N	121-44-8	101.190	1.2766	2.5559	0.80937	1.4829	2231.7	200	1.3278	1500	4.2046
329	Trimethyl amine	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N	75-50-3	59.110	0.7107	1.5051	0.79662	0.84537	2187.6	200	0.7439	1500	2.4322
330	1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	526-73-8	120.192	1.052	3.79	1.4814	2.331	667.3	200	1.1832	1500	4.1983
331	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	95-63-6	120.192	1.0106	3.8314	1.501	2.395	678.3	200	1.1354	1500	4.1854
332	2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	540-84-1	114.229	1.139	5.286	1.594	3.351	677.94	200	1.3139	1500	5.3769
333	2,3,3-Trimethylpentane	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	560-21-4	114.229	0.982	5.402	1.531	3.493	639.9	200	1.2194	1500	5.3754
334	1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	99-35-4	213.105	2.0367	1.8181	1.2089	0.79777	1060.8	298.15	2.1054	1500	3.7585
335	2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	118-96-7	227.131	2.154	2.4432	1.1126	0.58651	950.59	298.15	2.2726	1500	4.3560
336	Undecane	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>24</sub>	1120-21-4	156.308	1.9529	6.0998	1.7087	4.1302	775.4	200	2.0594	1500	6.8342
337	1-Undecanol	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>24</sub> O	112-42-5	172.308	1.859	5.869	1.5718	4.326	722.7	200	2.0232	1500	6.7834
338	Vinyl acetate	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	108-05-4	86.089	0.536	2.119	1.198	1.147	510	100	0.5404	1500	2.3750
339	Vinyl acetylene	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	689-97-4	52.075	0.55978	1.2141	1.6102	0.89079	710.4	200	0.5967	1500	1.5590
340	Vinyl chloride	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> Cl	75-01-4	62.498	0.42364	0.8735	1.6492	0.6556	739.07	200	0.4457	1500	1.1423
341	Vinyl trichlorosilane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> Cl <sub>3</sub> Si	75-94-5	161.490	0.84894	1.1471	1.38	0.9	644.61	298.15	1.0788	1500	1.8595
342	Water	H <sub>2</sub> O	7732-18-5	18.015	0.33363	0.2679	2.6105	0.08896	1169	100	0.3336	2273.15	0.5276
343	<i>m</i> -Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	108-38-3	106.165	0.7568	3.3924	1.496	2.247	675.9	200	0.8759	1500	3.5920
344	<i>o</i> -Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	95-47-6	106.165	0.8521	3.2954	1.4944	2.115	675.8	200	0.9643	1500	3.5965
345	<i>p</i> -Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	106-42-3	106.165	0.7512	3.397	1.4928	2.247	675.1	200	0.8710	1500	3.5923

Constants in this table can be used in the following equation to calculate the ideal gas heat capacity  $C_p^0$ .

$$C_p^0 = C1 + C2 \left[ \frac{C3/T}{\sinh(C3/T)} \right]^2 + C4 \left[ \frac{C5/T}{\cosh(C5/T)} \right]^2$$

where  $C_p^0$  is in J/(kmol·K) and  $T$  is in K. All substances are listed by chemical family in Table 2-6 and by formula in Table 2-7.

Values in this table were taken from the Design Institute for Physical Properties (DIPPR) of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers (AIChE), copyright 2007 AIChE and reproduced with permission of AIChE and of the DIPPR Evaluated Process Design Data Project Steering Committee. Their source should be cited as R. L. Rowley, W. V. Wilding, J. L. Oscarson, Y. Yang, N. A. Zundel, T. E. Daubert, R. P. Danner, DIPPR® Data Compilation of Pure Chemical Properties, Design Institute for Physical Properties, AIChE, New York (2007).

The number of digits provided for values at  $T_{\min}$  and  $T_{\max}$  was chosen for uniformity of appearance and formatting; these do not represent the uncertainties of the physical quantities, but are the result of calculations from the standard thermophysical property formulations within a fixed format.

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TABLE 2-157  $C_p/C_v$ : Ratios of Specific Heats of Gases at 1 atm Pressure\*

Compound	Formula	Temperature, °C	Ratio of specific heats, $(\gamma) = C_p/C_v$	Compound	Formula	Temperature, °C	Ratio of specific heats, $(\gamma) = C_p/C_v$
Acetaldehyde	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O	30	1.14	Hydrogen ( <i>Cont.</i> )			
Acetic acid	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	136	1.15	iodide	HI	20–100	1.40
Acetylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	15	1.26	sulfide	H <sub>2</sub> S	15	1.332
		-71	1.31			-45	1.350
Air		925	1.36			-57	1.356
		17	1.403				
		-78	1.408	Iodine	I <sub>2</sub>	185	1.30
		-118	1.415	Isobutane	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	15	1.110
Ammonia	NH <sub>3</sub>	15	1.320				
Argon	Ar	15	1.670	Krypton	Kr	19	1.672
		-180	1.715				
		0–100	1.67	Mercury	Hg	360	1.67
				Methane	CH <sub>4</sub>	600	1.113
Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	90	1.10			300	1.196
Bromine	Br <sub>2</sub>	20–350	1.32			15	1.310
						-80	1.339
Carbon dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	15	1.299			-115	1.347
		-75	1.37	Methyl acetate	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	15	1.14
disulfide	CS <sub>2</sub>	100	1.21	alcohol	CH <sub>3</sub> O	77	1.237
monoxide	CO	15	1.402	ether	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	6–30	1.11
		-180	1.433	Methylal	C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	13	1.06
Chlorine	Cl <sub>2</sub>	15	1.355			40	1.09
Chloroform	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	100	1.15	Neon	Ne	19	1.667
Cyanogen	(CN) <sub>2</sub>	15	1.256	Nitric oxide	NO	15	1.400
Cyclohexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	80	1.315			-45	1.39
						-80	1.38
Dichlorodifluoromethane	CCl <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>	25	1.139			15	1.402
				Nitrogen	N <sub>2</sub>	-181	1.433
Ethane	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	100	1.157			100	1.28
		15	1.200	Nitrous oxide	N <sub>2</sub> O	15	1.303
		-82	1.28			-30	1.31
Ethyl alcohol	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	90	1.13			-70	1.34
ether	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O	35	1.08				
		80	1.086	Oxygen	O <sub>2</sub>	15	1.398
Ethylene	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	100	1.201			-76	1.405
		15	1.253			-181	1.439
		-91	1.345				
Helium	He	-180	1.667	Pentane ( <i>n-</i> )	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	86	1.071
Hexane ( <i>n-</i> )	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	80	1.066	Phosphorus	P	300	1.17
Hydrogen	H <sub>2</sub>	15	1.407	Potassium	K	850	1.77
		-76	1.441				
		-181	1.607	Sodium	Na	750–920	1.68
bromide	HBr	20	1.42	Sulfur dioxide	SO <sub>2</sub>	15	1.290
chloride	HCl	15	1.41				
		100	1.40	Xenon	Xe	19	1.678
cyanide	HCN	65	1.31				
		140	1.28				
		210	1.24				

\*For compounds that appear in Table 2-184, values are from E. W. Lemmon, M. O. McLinden, and D. G. Friend, "Thermophysical Properties of Fluid Systems" in *NIST Chemistry WebBook*, NIST Standard Reference Database Number 69, Eds. P. J. Linstrom and W. G. Mallard, June 2005, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, Md. (<http://webbook.nist.gov>). Values for other compounds are from *International Critical Tables*, vol. 5, pp. 80–82.